

**SOCIAL ISSUES UNDER
ECONOMIC TRANSFORMATION
AND INTEGRATION IN VIETNAM**

Volume One

Edited by:

**GIANG THANH LONG
DUONG KIM HONG**

Publication of this volume was supported by the 21st Century Center of Excellence (CEO) Program of Japan's Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology (MEXT).

©Vietnam Development Forum, 2007

Printed in Japan

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be introduced or translated into another language in any form or by any means, including photocopy or website uploading, without permission in writing from the Vietnam Development Forum.

The responsibility of facts and opinions expressed in this publication rests exclusively with the authors, and their interpretations do not necessarily reflect the views or policy of the Vietnam Development Forum, and other institutions and individuals mentioned in this publication.

CONTENTS

About the Authors	i
Acknowledgements	iii
Chapter 1 Introduction and Summary Giang Thanh Long and Duong Kim Hong	1
Chapter 2 Street Children in Vietnam: Interactions of Old and New Causes in a Growing Economy Duong Kim Hong and Kenichi Ohno	11
Chapter 3 An Intervention Model of HIV/AIDS Protection for Sex Workers: The Case of Quang Ninh Province Nguyen Thi Minh Tam and Le Thi Ha	49
Chapter 4 Youth Work and Employment in Vietnam Dang Nguyen Anh	87
Chapter 5 Sustainable Education Development under Globalization, and the Reforms of Teaching and Learning Methods in Teacher Training Nguyen Thi Phuong Hoa	121
Chapter 6 Micro-determinants of Household Welfare, Social Welfare, and Inequality in Vietnam Tran Duy Dong	151
Chapter 7 The Elderly Population in Vietnam during Economic Transformation: An Overview Giang Thanh Long and Wade Donald Pfau	185

ABOUT THE AUTHORS

DANG NGUYEN ANH is a professor, senior researcher, and vice-director of the Department of International Cooperation at the Vietnam Academy of Social Sciences (VASS). He has established an intellectual network with other countries in the East and Southeast Asian region. He participates and coordinates a range of research activities dealing with social development, population, adolescents, migration, and labor mobility. His list of publications includes numerous monographs, several books and academic articles. He holds a Ph.D degree in sociology from Brown University.

DUONG KIM HONG is a researcher at the Vietnam Development Forum (VDF) Hanoi. Her research interests include social issues related to street children and rural-urban migration. She is involved in a number of social research projects and surveys in Hanoi and Ho Chi Minh City. She earned a Bachelor degree from Foreign Trade University, Hanoi.

GIANG THANH LONG is a lecturer of the Faculty of Economics, National Economics University in Hanoi, and a researcher at VDF. His main research interests are social security, poverty, demographic changes and pension reforms. He has published several articles and research papers on these themes. He earned a Master of Public Policy (MPP) degree from Hitotsubashi University, Japan.

LE THI HA is the deputy director at the Department for Social Evils Prevention, Ministry of Labour, War Invalids and Social Affairs (MOLISA). Her research interests are related to social protection and labor mobility. She has published a number of articles and papers on these topics. She earned a Ph.D degree in economics from the National Economics University, Hanoi.

NGUYEN THI MINH TAM is a senior researcher at the Youth Study Center, Ministry of Home Affairs. She has participated in a number of research projects concerning social and economic behaviors of youth, and also published several research reports. She obtained a Ph.D degree in education sociology from the Institute of Youth, Moscow, Russia.

NGUYEN THI PHUONG HOA is a lecturer of didactics at the School of Foreign Languages at the Hanoi National University. Her research interests

include student activating teaching and learning methods, sustainable education reform, and gender mainstreaming. She has published many academic articles, research papers and reports, and a co-authored book. She obtained a Ph.D degree in pedagogy from the University of Potsdam, Germany.

OHNO KENICHI is a professor at the National Graduate Institute for Policy Studies (GRIPS) in Tokyo, Japan, and the research director of the Vietnam Development Forum (VDF). He has been working on Vietnam's development issues for more than ten years with particular interests in industrial development strategy, street children, and labor migration. He has published numerous articles, papers, and books. He is also personally involved in various social work to help vulnerable children and their families in Vietnam. He holds a Ph.D degree in economics from Stanford University.

PFAU WADE DONALD is an associate professor at the National Graduate Institute for Policy Studies (GRIPS) in Tokyo, Japan. He earned a Ph.D degree in economics from Princeton University. He completed internships at the U.S. Social Security Administration, the White House, and the U.S. Senate while he was a student. His main research interests include social security, pension, and the economics of aging. He published various articles and papers on these issues. Recently, he is also doing research on economic and social welfare of Vietnam, especially remittances, poverty, income distribution, and demographic changes and pension reforms.

TRAN DUY DONG is an expert at the Ministry of Planning and Investment (MPI), Vietnam. He is interested in trade liberalization, investment promotion, social and household welfare under economic changes in Vietnam. He obtained a Master of Public Policy (MPP) degree from Hitotsubashi University, Japan.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

This book is a collection of papers, which were prepared by VDF staff as well as by outside researchers who received VDF's supports. Earlier versions of these papers were presented in many workshops and conferences in Vietnam, Japan, and elsewhere. On behalf of the authors, we would like to thank all the institutions and individuals, which are numerous to list here, for their kind and enthusiastic support. Without such support, we could never have produced this book.

At the Vietnam Development Forum (VDF) in Hanoi, we are grateful to Professor Kenichi Ohno, a professor of the National Graduate Institute for Policy Studies (GRIPS) and the research director of VDF on the Japanese side, as well as Professor Nguyen Van Thuong, the Rector of the National Economics University, Hanoi, and the research director of VDF on the Vietnamese side, for providing all authors of the book with excellent research conditions. We would like to thank all the researchers of VDF, particularly Dr. Pham Hong Chuong, the General Manager of VDF, for their encouragement and support in producing this book.

Many people from GRIPS also contributed greatly to the completion of the book. We are grateful to Professor Donna Amoroso and Ms. Patricia Decker of the Academic Writing Center for their excellent and timely editing. We are also thankful all the assistants of the Vietnam Development Forum (VDF) in Tokyo and GRIPS Development Forum (GDF), especially Ms. Azko Hayashida, Ms. Asuka Suzuki, Ms. Nguyen Thi Xuan Thuy, and Ms. Midori Chaki, for their tireless assistance in the preparation of the manuscript, as well as in several related administrative works.

Last but not least, we are grateful to all the authors for their excellent contributions. Their diligent work has enabled not only the timely publication of the book, but also, much more importantly, the dissemination of useful information to both academic research and social policy discussions in Vietnam—a burgeoning country under rapid economic transformation and integration.

Giang Thanh Long and Duong Kim Hong
Editors