

List of Abbreviations

5S	Seiri, Seiton, Seisou, Seiketsu, Shitsuke (Sort, Straighten, Shine, Systematize, Standardize/ Self-discipline)
AD	Authoritarian Developmentalism
ADLI	Agricultural Development Led Industrialization
APEC	Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation
BMEI	Basic Metal and Engineering Industry
BOB	Bureau of the Budget (Thailand)
BOF	Basic Oxygen Furnace
BPR	Business Process Re-engineering
CAD	Computer Aided Design
CAE	Computer Aided Engineering
CAM	Computer Aided Manufacturing
CEO	Chief Executive Officer
CNC	Computer Numerical Control
CSO	Civil Society Organization
CWG	Cluster Working Group
DBE	Development Bank of Ethiopia
DD	Democratic Developmentalism
DFID	Department for International Development
DIE	Deutsches Institut für Entwicklungspolitik (German Development Institute)
DLP	Developmental Leadership Program
DRI	Direct Reduced Iron
EABMEI	Ethiopian Association of Basic Metals and Engineering Industry
EAF	Electric Arc Furnace
ECBP	Engineering Capacity Building Program
EDRI	Ethiopian Development Research Institute
EI	Electrical and Electronics Institute (Thailand)
EEPCO	Ethiopian Electric Power Corporation
EFY	Ethiopian Fiscal Year
EKI	Ethiopian Kaizen Institute
EPA	Economic Planning Agency

EPB	Economic Planning Board (Korea)
EPRDF	Ethiopian People’s Revolutionary Democratic Front
EPU	Economic Planning Unit (Malaysia)
EPZ	Export Processing Zone
ESC	Economic Strategies Committee
ESD	Eastern Seaboard Development (Thailand)
ESDC	Eastern Seaboard Development Committee (Thailand)
ETB	Ethiopian Birr (Currency)
EXIM	Export/Import
F/S	Feasibility Study
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
FDRE	Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia
FILP	Fiscal Investment Loan Program
FPO	Fiscal Policy Office (Thailand)
FTI	Federal of Thai Industries
G20	Group of Twenty
GDC	German Development Cooperation
GDF	GRIPS Development Forum
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GIZ	Deutsche Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit
GRIPS	National Graduate Institute for Policy Studies
GTP	Growth and Transformation Plan
GTZ	Deutsche Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit
HBM	Hollow Block Making Machine
HCI	Heavy and Chemical Industry
HLF	High Level Forum
ICC	Industrial Coordination Council
ICT	Information and Communication Technology
ICU	Implementation and Coordination Unit (Malaysia)
IDA	International Development Association
IDE	Institute of Development Economies
IDS	Industrial Development Strategy
IFCT	Industrial Finance Corporation of Thailand

IMP	Industrial Master Plan (Malaysia)
IPD	Initiative for Policy Dialogue
IPIC	Industrial Policy and Incentive Committee (Malaysia)
IRP	Industrial Restructuring Plan
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
JBIC	Japan Bank for International Cooperation
JDB	Japan Development Bank
JETRO	Japan External Trade Organization
JICA	Japan International Cooperation Agency
JPPCC	National Joint Public and Private Consultative Committee (Thailand)
KDI	Korean Development Institute
KEDI	Korean Education Development Institute
KfW	Kreditanstalt für Wiederaufbau (Reconstruction Credit Institute)
KIHS	Korean Institute for Human Settlement
KREI	Korean Rural Economics Institute
KU	Kaizen Unit
LDP	Liberal Democratic Party
LLPTI	Leather and Leather Product Technology Institute
LME	Large and Medium Enterprise
M/Ps	Master Plans
MBC	Malaysian Business Council
MCI	Ministry of Commerce and Industry
MDGs	Millennium Development Goals
METI	Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry
MIDI	Metal Industry Development Institute
MIER	Malaysia Institute of Economic Research
MITI	Ministry of International Trade and Industry
MNC	Multinational Corporation
MOARD	Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development (Ethiopia)
MOE	Ministry of Education (Ethiopia)
MOF	Ministry of Finance
MOFED	Ministry of Finance and Economic Development (Ethiopia)
MOI	Ministry of Industry (Ethiopia) (Thailand)

MOM	Ministry of Manpower (Singapore)
MOST	Ministry of Science and Technology
MOT	Ministry of Trade
MOTI	Ministry of Trade and Industry (Ethiopia)
MOUDC	Ministry of Urban Development and Construction (Ethiopia)
MPDC	Metal Products Development Center
MSCI	Management Systems Certification Institute (Thailand)
MSE	Micro and Small Enterprise
MTI	Ministry of Trade and Industry (Singapore)
MW	Megawatt
NAC	National Action Council (Malaysia)
NDPC	National Development Planning Committee (Malaysia)
NEP	New Economic Policy (Malaysia)
NESDB	National Economic and Social Development Board (Thailand)
NFI	National Food Institute (Thailand)
NGO	Non Governmental Organization
NPC	National Planning Council (Malaysia)
NPCEC	National Productivity and Continuing Education Council
NPO	Nonprofit Organization
ODA	Official Development Assistance
OESD	Office of the Eastern Seaboard Development Committee (Thailand)
OJT	On the Job Training
PASDEP	Plan for Accelerated and Sustained Development to End Poverty
PBS	Protection of Basic Service
PCFV	Presidential Council for Future and Vision (Korea)
PDMO	Public Debt Management Office (Thailand)
PPD	Public-Private Dialogue
PPP	Public-Private Partnership
PSD	Private Sector Development (Ethiopia)
QA	Quality Assurance
QC	Quality Control
QCC	QC Circle
R&D	Research and Development
RM	Ringgit Malaysia (Currency)

SDPRP	Sustainable Development and Poverty Reduction Program
SEAISI	South East Asian Iron and Steel Institute
SEZ	Special Economic Zone
SME	Small and Medium Enterprise
SME Corp.	SME Corporation Malaysia
SMIDEC	Small and Medium Industries Development Corporation (Malaysia)
SOE	State-Owned Enterprise
STITF	Strategic Thrust and Initiative Task Force (Malaysia)
SWOT	Strengths, Weaknesses, Opportunities, Threats
TAI	Thailand Automotive Institute (Thailand)
TAIA	Thai Automotive Industry Association
TAPMA	Thai Auto-Parts Manufacturers Association
TDRI	Thailand Development and Research Institute
TICA	Thailand International Development Cooperation Agency
TICAD IV	Forth Tokyo International Conference on African Development
TiO₂	Titanium Oxides
TISI	Thai Industrial Standard Institute
TPLF	Tigray People's Liberation Front
TVET	Technical and Vocational Education and Training
UN	United Nations
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development Organization
USAID	United States Agency for International Development
USSR	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
V₂O₅	Vanadium Pentoxide
VDF	Vietnam Development Forum
VM	Vice Minister
WCPCE	Working Committee for Productivity and Continuing Education
WTO	World Trade Organization
WW2	Second World War